

# CSW12 Impacts

David Sutton

## Introduction

This document attempts to provide a complete analysis of the impact of CSW12 changes on existing related CSW7 words. It is hoped that it will also serve to answer some of the questions that may arise as to why particular decisions were made.

Note that you will not find here words that are 'clean additions' i.e. new self-contained words or sets of words with no implications for existing words, such as BLINGY/BLINGIER/BLINGIEST. Nor will you find 'clean deletions' such as PURIM/PURIMS. And you will not find impacts where the words concerned are unrelated e.g. HAS now takes an –S to form HASS, but this is happenstance.

General points worth noting are:

- a large number of Maori words that were added in CSW7 and which (rather tiresomely) did not take an –S now do take an -S
- a number of adjectives, mainly ones ending in –Y, that previously did not have comparative and superlative forms now do
- a number of interjections which previously took an –S no longer do
- a number of –ING words that were previously participles only have now acquired nounal status and so take –S (so e.g. COSTINGS and GRADINGS are good at last!)

## Version History

25/4/11	1.0	First release
26/4/11	1.1	Corrected KOOOKY to KOOKY; corrected transposition of HUPPAH and HUPIRO; removed a number of Maori words included by mistake that in fact already took an S
28/4/11	1.2	Added YABA which now takes an –S. Corrected THANKIT to THANK in column 1
02/5/11	1.3	Corrected CAPPUCINI to CAPPUCCINI. Corrected entries for RERAILING and REREMAI. Rectified a number of omissions.

CSW7 Word	Comment	New CSW12 word	Forget!
abomasus	CH11 gives plural only as ABOMASI		ABOMASUSES
acentric	Adjective now also noun: An acentric chromosome or fragment	ACENTRICS	
acidic	Now forms adverb	ACIDICALLY	
aculeate	Adjective now also noun: A stinging insect	ACULEATES	
adding	Participle now also noun	ADDINGS	
addio	CH11 no longer specifies plural		ADDIOS
adding	Participle now also noun	ADDINGS	
advertizing	Participle now also noun	ADVERTIZINGS	
affettuoso	No longer a noun		AFFETUOSOS
ahuru	Now takes -S	AHURUS	
ahuruhuru	Now takes -S	AHURUHURUS	
airburst	Noun now also verb: Of a bomb, to explode in the air	AIRBURSTING AIRBURSTED	
aka	Now takes -S	AKAS	
akatea	Now takes -S	AKATEAS	
akiraho	Now takes -S	AKIRAHOS	
altissimo	Plural previously omitted	ALTISSIMOS	
alula	New plural in -S, in addition to -E	ALULAS	
amokura	Now takes -S	AMOKURAS	
amygdala	Plural now AMYGDALAE only		AMYGDALAS
an	Now noun, in phrase ifs and ans	ANS	
anaemic	Now forms adverb	ANAEMICALLY	
anarchistic	Now forms adverb	ANARCHISTICALLY	
ancestral	Adjective now also noun: A type of relation in logic	ANCESTRALS	
antialcoholism	Now adjective only		ANTIALCOHOLISMS
antinoise	Plural previously omitted	ANTINOISES	
antiviral	Plural previously omitted	ANTIVIRALS	
arborio	Adjective now also noun: A kind of rice	ARBORIOS	
arco	Adverb now also noun: The bow of a stringed instrument	ARCOS	
ariki	Now takes -S	ARIKIS	
arsehole	Now takes -D: extremely drunk	ARSEHOLED	
aruhe	Now takes -S	ARUHES	
astragalus	Plural now ASTRAGALI only		ASTRAGALUSES
at	Preposition now also noun: A	ATS	

	monetary unit of Laos, 1/10 of a kip		
attone	Adverb now also verb: To atone	ATTONING ATTONED	
aua	Now takes -S	AUAS	
awato	Now takes -S	AWATOS	
awhato	Now takes -S	AWHATOS	
awheto	Now takes -S	AWHETOS	
azygous	Now takes adverbial -LY	AZYGOUSLY	
backcast	Noun now also verb	BACKCASTING	
backfilling	Participle now also noun	BACKFILLINGS	
banging	Participle only; no evidence for noun		BANGINGS
batty	Adjective now also noun: (Sl.) the bottom	BATTIES	
beachwear	Singular noun in CH11 so should take -S though no -S in US sources	BEACHWEARS	
beast	Noun now verb also: To put through gruelling exercise	BEASTING BEASTED	
beestings	Now has apparent singular form, though this is actually an unrelated adjective referring to swollen lips	BEESTING	
beigy	Now compares	BEIGIER BEIGIEST	
bejesus	Interjection now also noun	BEJESUSES	
birchbark	Adjective now also noun: The bark of the birch tree	BIRCHBARKS	
birdwatching	Participle now also noun: The observation of birds in their natural habitat	BIRDWATCHINGS	
blady	Now compares	BLADIER BLADIEST	
bland	Adjective now also verb	BLANDING BLANDED [BLANDS was already valid]	
blankety	Only in phrase BLANKETY BLANK BLANK, so no plural		BLANKETIES
blog	Noun now also verb: To keep an online log	BLOGGED [BLOGGING was already valid as noun]	
blowing	Participle now also noun: As in dry blowing, the use of a current of air to separate particles of mineral (esp gold) from the material in which it is found.	BLOWINGS	
bogle	Noun now also verb: To perform the bogle, a kind of rhythmic	BOGLING BOGLED	

	dance		
bonsai	Plural now only BONSAI		BONSAIS
borborygmus	Plural now only BORBORYGMI		BORBORYGMUSES
bossing	Participle now also noun	BOSSINGS	
bottlenose	Adjective now also noun: a kind of dolphin	BOTTLENOSES	
bottoming	Participle now also noun	BOTTOMINGS	
brachah	Now has additional plural	BRACHOT	
breadsticks	Now takes a singular	BREADSTICK	
bready	Now compares	BREADIER BREADIEST	
breastfeeding	Participle now also noun	BREASTFEEDINGS	
brisky	Now compares	BRISKIER BRISKIEST	
brosy	Now compares	BROSIER BROSIEST	
brothy	Now compares	BROTHIER BROTHIEST	
bulking	Participle now also noun	BULKINGS	
bullbars	Now exists in plural only		BULLBAR
bumsters	Now has apparent singular, though this is actually an adjective	BUMSTER	
buying	Participle now also noun, as in panic buying	BUYINGS	
cairny	Now compares	CAIRNIER CAIRNIEST	
cappuccino	Now has additional plural	CAPPUCCINI	
cardio	Now a noun as well as an adjective: Cardiovascular exercise	CARDIOS	
caring	Now a) forms adverb and b) is noun as well as participle	CARINGLY CARINGS	
carousing	Participle now also noun	CAROUSINGS	
carpooling	Participle now also noun	CARPOOLINGS	
casky	Now compares	CASKIER CASKIEST	
cataphoric	Now forms adverb	CATAPHORICALLY	
centigrade	Plural previously omitted	CENTIGRADES	
chalan	Now noun only, no longer verb		CHALANING CHALANED
challan	Now noun only, no longer verb		CHALLANING CHALLANED
champy	Now compares	CHAMPIER CHAMPIEST	
chanting	Participle now also noun	CHANTINGS	
checky	Now compares	CHECKIER CHECKIEST	
chequy	Now compares	CHEQUIER CHEQUIEST	
chon	No longer takes -S		CHONS
chumash	Now takes alternative plural	CHUMASHIM	

ciao	CH11 no longer specifies plural		CIAOS
civil	Adjective now also noun	CIVILS	
clickwrap	Adjective now also noun	CLICKWRAPS	
coachy	Now also an adjective, and compares	COACHIER COACHIEST	
cockling	Participle now also noun: The act of gathering cockles	COCKLINGS	
coleorrhiza	Now additional plural in -E	COLEORRHIZAE	
colliculus	Plural now only COLLICULI		COLLICULUSES
comping	Now participle only, not noun		COMPINGS
computing	Participle now also noun: The process of using a computer	COMPUTINGS	
consigliere	No plural in CH11 but new S plural from MW11	CONSIGLIERES	
cooling	Participle now also noun: The act of cooling	COOLINGS	
copyleft	Noun now also verb: To publish (intellectual property) under a copyleft arrangement	COPYLEFTING COPYLEFTED	
coraggio	CH11 no longer specifies plural		CORAGGIOS
cornettino	Plural now explicitly given as CORNETTINI	CORNETTINI	CORNETTINOS
costing	Participle now also noun: The act of costing	COSTINGS	
cressy	Now compares	CRESSIER CRESSIEST	
croft	Noun now also verb: To expose cloth to the elements in the course of bleaching it	CROFTED [CROFTING was already valid as noun]	
cruciate	Adjective now also noun: the cruciate ligament	CRUCIATES	
cubby	Now adjective as well as noun, and compares	CUBBIER CUBBIEST	
cueing	Participle now also noun: The act of cueing	CUEINGS	
culmen	Plural now explicitly given as CULMINA	CULMINA	CULMENS
cum	Conjunction now also noun, see under COME: (Vulg. sl.) ejaculated semen	CUMS	
curvilinear	Now forms adverb	CURVILINEALLY	
dearest	Now noun as well as superlative	DEARESTS	
decreasing	Participle now also noun: A growing less	DECREASINGS	
defragging	Participle now also noun: The act of blowing up an officer with a grenade	DEFRAGGINGS	

diatretum	New alternative plural	DIATRETA	
dicking	Participle now also noun: In Ireland, passing information to a paramilitary organisation	DICKINGS	
dimming	Participle now also noun: The act of making dim	DIMMINGS	
dingy	Noun/adjective now also verb: TO ignore or avoid	DINGYING DINGIED	
discouraging	Now participle only, not noun		DISCOURAGINGS
disfellowship	Now takes –ED, simply omitted last time	DISFELLOWSHIPED	
divi	Noun now also verb: To divide up	DIVYING DIVIED	
divvy	Noun/verb now also adjective: Foolish, stupid	DIVVIER DIVVIEST	
dogfighting	Participle now also noun: the act of engaging in aerial combat	DOGFIGHTINGS	
dooced	Now acquires the remaining verb forms	DOOCE DOOCES DOOCING	
dore	Adjective now also noun: A kind of fish	DORES	
doweling	Participle now also noun	DOWELINGS	
downsizing	Participle now also noun: The act of reducing in size	DOWNSIZINGS	
doxastic	Adjective now also noun: The branch of logic concerned with belief	DOXASTICS	
dragging	Participle now also noun: A technique in interior decoration, in which a brush is pulled through freshly-applied paint to give an irregular decorative effect	DRAGGINGS	
drapey	Now compares	DRAPIEST [DRAPIER was already valid as noun]	
dreadlock	Now takes adjectival -ED	DREADLOCKED	
dreigh	Now compares	DREIGHER DREIGHTEST	
easing	Participle now also noun	EASINGS	
eastland	Adjective now also noun: The east	EASTLANDS	
echoey	Now compares	ECHOIER ECHOIEST	
echoic	Now forms adverb	ECHOICALLY	
electorial	Now forms adverb	ELECTORIALY	
electrical	Adjective now also noun:	ELECTRICALS	

	Electrical equipment		
electrifying	Now forms adverb	ELECTRIFYINGLY	
emailing	Participle now also noun	EMAILINGS	
embryotic	Now forms adverb	EMBRYOTICALLY	
empirical	Adjective now also noun	EMPIRICALS	
encircling	Now participle only, not noun		ENCIRCLINGS
entrancing	Now forms adverb	ENTRANCINGLY	
epithetical	Now forms adverb	EPITHETICALLY	
equipotential	Adjective now also noun	EQUIPOTENTIALS	
esemplastic	Now forms adverb	ESEMPLASTICALLY	
evacuative	Adjective now also a noun: A purgative	EVACUATIVES	
exhausted	Now forms adverb	EXHAUSTEDLY	
exhausting	Now forms adverb	EXHAUSTINGLY	
existential	Adjective now also noun	EXISTENTIALS	
expendable	Now forms adverb	EXPENDABLY	
extradural	Adjective now also noun: The epidural injection of an anaesthetic esp in childbirth	EXTRADURALS	
extramarital	Now forms adverb	EXTRAMARITALLY	
eyewear	Singular noun in CH11 so takes -S though no -S in US sources	EYEWEARS	
fairytale	Now adjective only, not noun		FAIRYTALES
fakey	Now compares	FAKIER FAKIEST	
falderal	Noun now also verb as in to falderal it, to sing meaningless sounds	FALDERALING FALDERALED	
famulus	Plural now only FAMULI		FAMULUSES
fanny	Noun now also verb in phrase to fanny about, to procrastinate	FANNYING FANNIED	
farfalle	Now takes -S	FARFALLES	
fatwa	CH11 gives pt and pp explicitly as FATWA'D		FATWAED
feelbad	Now adjective only		FEELBADS
feelgood	Now adjective only		FEELGOODS
feirie	Now compares	FEIRIER FEIRIEST	
felling	Participle now also noun, as in 'clear felling'	FELLINGS	
few	Adjective now also noun: a small number	FEWS	
filaria	Plural now only FILARIAE		FILARIAS
firebombing	Participle now also noun	FIREBOMBINGS	
firewall	Noun now verb also: to instal a firewall	FIREWALLING FIREWALLED	
flecky	Now compares	FLECKIER FLECKIEST	
flippy	Now compares	FLIPPIER FLIPPIEST	

foh	Plural no longer specified		FOHS
fonticulus	Plural now only FONTICULI		FONTICULUSES
forecaddies	Now has alternative singular FORECADDY, previously only FORECADDIE	FORECADDY	
forecasting	Participle now also noun, as in 'demand forecasting'	FORECASTINGS	
freestyle	Noun now also verb: To perform freestyle rap	FREESTYLED [FREESTYLING was already valid]	
frenne	Adjective now also noun, see CH11 under FREMD: a stranger	FRENNES	
fundholding	Participle now also noun	FUNDHOLDINGS	
fundraising	Participle now also noun	FUNDRAISINGS	
gadso	CH11 no longer specifies plural		GADSOS
gaiter	Now takes –ED: Wearing gaiters	GAITERED	
gambo	CH11 now states plural to be GAMBOES not GAMBOS	GAMBOES	GAMBOS
gapping	Participle now also noun, see CH11 under call	GAPPINGS	
gastronomic	Adjective now also noun	GASTRONOMICS	
glam	Noun now also verb: To make glamorous	GLAMMING GLAMMED	
gleaming	Now forms adverb	GLEAMINGLY	
gleby	Now compares	GLEBIER GLEBIEST	
globose	Now adjective only, not noun		GLOBOSSES
gnashing	Participle now also noun	GNASHINGS	
gnocchi	Now specified as noun plural		GNOCCHIS
go	New archaic inflections	GOEST GOETH	
godso	CH11 no longer specifies plural		GODSOS
goop	New –ED inflection (but no –ING)	GOOPED	
gopik	Now takes -S	GOPIKS	
gorblimey	Interjection now also noun: A kind of flat army cap	GORBLIMEYS	
gorblimy	Interjection now also noun: A kind of flat army cap	GORBLIMIES	
gospelling	Participle now also noun, as in hot gospelling	GOSPELLINGS	
gracious	GRACIOUS in sense of God now labelled as interjection		GRACIOUSES
grading	Participle now also noun	GRADINGS	
greenstick	In CH11 occurs only in phrase greenstick fracture		GREENSTICKS
grissini	Now has singular form	GRISSINO	
gritting	Participle now also noun	GRITTINGS	



grok	Now with alternative new inflections	GROKKING GROCKING GROKked GROCKED	
groovy	Now forms adverb	GROOVILY	
gruelling	Now forms adverb	GRUELLINGLY	
gub	Noun now also verb: To strike on the mouth	GUBBING GUBBED	
gusseting	Participle now also noun	GUSSETINGS	
gutless	Now forms adverb	GUTLESSLY	
haeremai	Now takes -S	HAEREMAIS	
hairless	Now noun as well as adjective: A hairless dog	HAIRLESSES	
hakari	Now takes -S	HAKARIS	
hao	Now takes -S	HAOS	
harsh	Adjective now also verb: To cause a state of elation to be ended	HARSHEs HARSHING HARSHED	
hashing	Participle now also noun: Converting items of data	HASHINGS	
hayey	Now compares	HAYIER HAYIEST	
headbanging	Participle now also noun: The act of shaking the head vigorously in time with loud rock music	HEADBANGINGS	
heretofore	Now takes -S	HERETOFORES	
heteropteran	Adjective now also noun: A member of the Heteroptera, an order of bugs	HETEROPTERANS	
hieratic	Adjective now also noun: The sacred script of ancient Egypt	HIERATICS	
highjacking	Participle now also noun	HIGHJACKINGS	
hijacking	Participle now also noun	HIJACKINGS	
hilling	Participle now noun, as in ice hilling, tobogganing down a slope of ice	HILLINGS	
hinahina	Now takes -S	HINAHINAS	
hinau	Now takes -S	HINAUS	
hoka	Now takes -S	HOKAS	
hoon	Noun now also verb: To act loutishly	HOONING HOONED	
horoeka	Now takes -S	HOROEKAS	
horokaka	Now takes -S	HOROKAKAS	
hosteling	Adjective now also noun	HOSTELINGS	
hothousing	Participle now also noun: Educating intensively	HOTHOUSINGS	
houhere	Now takes -S	HOUHERES	

huck	Noun now also verb, see under HUCKLE: (Scots) to force roughly	HUCKING HUCKED	
huckle	Noun now also verb: (Scots) to force roughly	HUCKLING HUCKLED	
hupiro	Now takes -S	HUPIROS	
huppah	Now takes alternative plural forms	HUPPOT HUPPOTH	
impercipient	Now forms adverb	IMPERCIPIENTLY	
inevitable	Adjective now also noun: Something inevitable	INEVITABLES	
infolding	Participle now also noun: A folding inwards	INFOLDINGS	
inhibited	Now forms adverb	INHIBITEDLY	
insectarium	Plural now only INSECTARIUMS		INSECTARIA
insula	Plural now only INSULAE		INSULAS
intercostal	Now forms adverb	INTERCOSTALLY	
intermedium	Plural now only INTERMEDIA		INTERMEDIUMS
irritated	Now forms adverb	IRRITATEDLY	
isodomon	Plural now only ISODOMA		ISODOMONS
jailbait	Adjective now also noun: A sexual attractive person who is below the age of legal consent	JAILBAITS	
jambo	CH11 no longer specifies plural		JAMBOS
jilbab	Now has additional plural	JALIBIB	
jinker	Noun now also verb	JINKERING JINKERED	
jointing	Participle now also noun	JOINTINGS	
jotty	Now compares	JOTTIER JOTTIEST	
judgemental	Now forms adverb	JUDGEMENTALLY	
judiciary	Now forms adverb	JUDICIARILY	
kahikatoa	Now takes -S	KAHIKATOAS	
kaikawaka	Now takes -S	KAIKAWAKAS	
kaikomako	Now takes -S	KAIKOMAKOS	
kakariki	Now takes -S	KAKARIKIS	
kamahi	Now takes -S	KAMAHIS	
kamokamo	Now takes -S	KAMOKAMOS	
kanae	Now takes -S	KANAES	
kanuka	Now takes -S	KANUKAS	
kapuka	Now takes -S	KAPUKAS	
karearea	Now takes -S	KAREAREAS	
karo	Now takes -S	KAROS	
karuhiruhi	Now takes -S	KARUHIRUHIS	
kauru	Now takes -S	KAURUS	
kawau	Now takes -S	KAWAUS	
kekeno	Now takes -S	KEKENOS	
kekerengu	Now takes -S	KEKERENGUS	
kereru	Now takes -S	KERERUS	

kete	Now takes -S	KETES	
kiore	Now takes -S	KIORES	
kissing	Participle now also noun: The act of kissing	KISSINGS	
kissy	Now compares	KISSIER KISSIEST	
knarly	Now compares	KNARLIER KNARLIEST	
kneidel	Now takes -S	KNEIDELS	
koekoea	Now takes -S	KOEKOEAS	
kohekohe	Now takes -S	KOHEKOHES	
kohutuhutu	Now takes -S	KOHUTUHUTUS	
kokiri	Now takes -S	KOKIRIS	
kokopu	Now takes -S	KOKOPUS	
konaki	Now takes -S	KONAKIS	
koneke	Now takes -S	KONEKES	
konini	Now takes -S	KONINIS	
kooky	Now forms adverb	KOOKILY	
kopiyka	New alternative plural	KOPIYOK	
korari	Now takes -S	KORARIS	
korimako	Now takes -S	KORIMAKOS	
koro	Now takes -S	KOROS	
koromiko	Now takes -S	KOROMIKOS	
korowai	Now takes -S	KOROWAIS	
kotare	Now takes -S	KOTARES	
kotuku	Now takes -S	KOTUKUS	
kotukutuku	Now takes -S	KOTUKUTUKUS	
koura	Now takes -S	KOURAS	
kumikumi	Now takes -S	KUMIKUMIS	
labelling	Participle now also noun, as in 'green labelling'	LABELLINGS	
landscaping	Participle now also noun	LANDSCAPINGS	
lawn	Now takes -ED	LAWNED	
legionella	Now takes a plural in -S as well as in -E	LEGIONELLAS	
leve	Now also a noun, see CH11 under LIEF	LEVES	
lieve	Now also a noun, see CH11 under LIEF	LIEVES	
likable	Now forms adverb	LIKABLY	
likeable	Now forms adverb	LIKEABLY	
linky	Now compares	LINKIER LINKIEST	
lipa	Previously with plural LIPE, now LIPAS; LIPE currently still supported by MW	LIPAS	
listening	Participle now noun also, as in 'easy listening'	LISTENINGS	
liverish	Now forms adverb	LIVERISHLY	

louche	Now compares	LOUCHER LOUCHEST	
luring	Participle now also noun, as in 'tape luring'	LURINGS	
macrofauna	Singular noun so must have plural, omitted last time round: Animals visible to the naked eye	MACROFAUNAE MACROFAUNAS	
macroflora	Singular noun so must have plural, omitted last time round: Plants visible to the naked eye	MACROFLORAE MACROFLORAS	
mainstreaming	Participle now also noun: The integration of children with disabilities into mainstream education	MAINSTREAMINGS	
mamakau	Now takes -S	MAMAKAUS	
mamako	Now takes -S	MAMAKOS	
mamaku	Now takes -S	MAMAKUS	
manaia	Now takes -S	MANAIAS	
manatu	Now takes -S	MANATUS	
mangeao	Now takes -S	MANGEAOS	
mangemange	Now takes -S	MANGEMANGES	
maomao	Now takes -S	MAOMAOS	
mapau	Now takes -S	MAPAUS	
marauding	Participle now also noun: The act of marauding	MARAUDINGS	
marchese	Plural now only MARCHESI		MARCHESES
marvy	Now compares	MARVIER MARVIEST	
matata	Now takes -S	MATATAS	
matchplay	Adjective now also noun: Scoring in golf according to holes won and lost rather than the overall number of strokes	MATCHPLAYS	
matryoshka	Plural now only MATRYOSHKI		MATRYOSHKAS
megalosaurus	CH11 now specifies plural as MEGALOSAURI	MEGALOSAURI	MEGALOSAURUSES
meiofauna	Singular noun so should have a plural - missed last time round	MEIOFAUNAE MEIOFAUNAS	
melancholia	Now additional plural in -E	MELANCHOLIAE	
metrosexual	Adjective now also a noun	METROSEXUALS	
microfilaria	Plural now only MICROFILARIAE		MICROFILARIAS
miha	Now takes -S	MIHAS	
mimosa	Now with additional plural in -E	MIMOSAE	
mincing	Now only participle/adjective		MINCINGS
miro	Now takes -S	MIROS	
miromiro	Now takes -S	MIROMIROS	
mod	Noun now also verb: To modify a machine or piece of software	MODDING MODDED	

	to perform a function not originally intended by the designer		
modiolus	Plural now only MODIOLI		MODIOLUSES
mohua	Now takes -S	MOHUAS	
mokihi	Now takes -S	MOKIHIS	
mokomoko	Now takes -S	MOKOMOKOS	
monitoring	Participle now also a noun	MONITORINGS	
monoao	Now takes -S	MONOAOS	
monoplegic	Adjective now also noun	MONOPLEGICS	
monoski	Noun now also verb: To ski on one ski	MONOSKIED [MONOSKIING already valid as noun]	
mopy	Now forms adverb	MOPILY	
mortadella	Now has additional plural	MORTADELLE	
motorcycling	Participle now also noun	MOTORCYCLINGS	
mulesing	Participle now also noun	MULESINGS	
mullah	Noun now also verb: To inflict a severe defeat on	MULLAHING MULLAHED	
muller	Noun now also verb: To inflict a severe defeat on	MULLERING [MULLERED was already valid as adjective]	
multicultural	Now forms adverb	MULTICULTURALLY	
multiflora	Adjective now also noun: An E. Asian climbing rose	MULTIFLORAS	
multiracial	Now forms adverb	MULTIRACIALLY	
multistory	Now noun as well as adjective: A multistory car park	MULTISTORIES	
mumbly	Now compares	MUMBLIER MUMBLIEST	
murrhine	Adjective now also noun	MURRHINES	
murrine	Adjective now also noun	MURRINES	
myocardium	Plural now only MYOCARDIA		MYOCARDIUMS
nagging	Participle now also noun	NAGGINGS	
namu	Now takes -S	NAMUS	
nanua	Now takes -S	NANUAS	
ngarara	Now takes -S	NGARARAS	
nochel	New alternative verb forms with single L	NOCHELING NOCHELED	
noily	Now compares	NOILIER NOILIEST	
noneffective	Now adjective only, not noun		NONEFFECTIVES
notchel	New alternative verb forms with single L	NOTCHELING NOTCHELED	
novated	Now acquires remaining verb	NOVATE NOVATES	

	parts	NOVATING	
odso	CH11 no longer specifies plural		ODSOS
offshore	Noun now also verb: To transfer work, jobs etc to another country	OFFSHORING OFFSHORED	
ogee	Now takes a -D: Having an ogee	OGEED	
oho	CH11 no longer specifies plural		OHOS
oi	Interjection now also noun, a New Zealand bird, and takes -S	OIS	
oogamous	Now forms adverb	OOGAMOUSLY	
orecchiette	New plural in -S (note word plural in CED, but singular in CH11)	ORECCHIETTES	
oreographic	Now forms adverb	OREOGRAPHICALLY	
orgasmic	Now forms adverb	ORGASMICALLY	
orgastic	Now forms adverb	ORGASTICALLY	
orihou	Now takes -S	ORIHOU	
orthopaedic	Now forms adverb	ORTHOPAEDICALLY	
ou	Now with additional plural	OUENS	
outfighting	Participle now also noun	OUTFIGHTINGS	
overtopping	Participle now also noun	OVERTOPPINGS	
overtrading	Participle now also noun	OVERTRADINGS	
oxy	Adjective now also noun, see OXYCODONE	OXIES	
pahautea	Now takes -S	PAHAUTEAS	
pakirikiri	Now takes -S	PAKIRIKIRIS	
pally	Adjective now also verb, as in to pally up with, to make friends	PALLIES PALLYING PALLIED	
panini	Now with -S: CH11 says 'sometimes loosely used as sing, with pl paninis'	PANINIS	
papauma	Now takes -S	PAPAUMAS	
parapara	Now takes -S	PARAPARAS	
parataniwha	Now takes -S	PARATANIWHAS	
parera	Now takes -S	PARERAS	
parore	Now takes -S	PARORES	
parotis	Plural now explicitly given as PAROTIDES	PAROTIDES	PAROTISES
partial	Noun/adjective now also phrasal verb: As in partial out, to eliminate (a factor) so as to assess other factors when they are independent of its influence	PARTIALLING PARTIALLED	
pataka	Now takes -S	PATAKAS	
patiki	Now takes -S	PATIKIS	
pharming	Noun now also a participle and	PHARM PHARMS	

	accompanied by other verb parts	PHARMED	
phocomely	Plural was wrongly omitted from CSW last time	PHOCOMELIES	
phoh	CH11 no longer specifies plural		PHOHS
phrenic	Plural previously omitted	PHRENICS	
piano	New sense with new plural: A soft passage in music	PIANI	
pickapack	Noun now also verb: To carry piggyback	PICKAPACKING PICKAPACKED	
pickback	Noun now also verb: To carry piggyback	PICKBACKING PICKBACKED	
piddly	Now compares	PIDDLIER PIDDLIEST	
pigsticking	Participle now also noun	PIGSTICKINGS	
pihoihoi	Now takes -S	PIHOIHOIS	
pikey	Noun now also adjective: Characteristic of a pikey	PIKIER PIKIEST	
pimping	Participle now also noun: Living off immoral earnings	PIMPINGS	
pinstripe	Now takes a -D: having a pinstripe	PINSTRIPED	
piopio	Now takes -S	PIOPIOS	
pity	New archaic inflection, as in it pitieth me	PITIETH	
piwakawaka	Now takes -S	PIWAKAWAKAS	
poisoning	Participle now noun, as in blood poisoning	POISONINGS	
polis	Now has new singular meaning: Police or policeman	POLISES	
poprin	Now only in phrase poprin pear		POPRINS
porae	Now takes -S	PORAES	
porlocking	Noun now also a participle and accompanied by other verb parts	PORLOCK PORLOCKS PORLOCKED	
positioning	Participle now also noun see e.g. under EMBOUCHURE in CH11	POSITIONING	
potboiling	Participle now also noun	POTBOILINGS	
pouffy	Now compares	POUFFIER POUFFIEST	
pounding	Participle now also noun	POUNDINGS	
prebiotic	Adjective now also noun: A natural substances in some foods that encourage the growth of healthy bacteria in the gut	PREBIOTICS	
premiss	Noun now also verb: To state or assume	PREMISSING PREMISSED	

prepress	Adjective now also noun: The preparation of an edited book, magazine etc for printing	PREPRESSES	
pretexting	Participle now also noun: Assuming a false identity in order to obtain information	PRETEXTINGS	
procuring	Participle now also noun	PROCURINGS	
proforma	Now hyphenated in CH11. Remains in OSPD but only as adjective, so loses -S		PROFORMAS
pronking	Participle now also noun	PRONKINGS	
properispomenon	Now has a plural PROPERISPOMENA	PROPERISPOMENA	
pubbing	Participle now also noun: The practice of frequenting pubs	PUBBINGS	
puckerood	Misspelling now corrected	PUCKEROED	PUCKEROOD
puka	Now takes -S	PUKAS	
pumping	Participle now also noun: The act of pumping	PUMPINGS	
purchasing	Participle now also noun, as in 'repeat purchasing'	PURCHASINGS	
putangitangi	Now takes -S	PUTANGITANGIS	
qintar	Now has new alternative plural, in line with QINDAR	QINTARKA	
quantum	Now has new alternative plural in -S	QUANTUMS	
quarterbacking	Participle now also noun: Wisdom from spectators after the event	QUARTERBACKINGS	
quickies	Now has new alternative singular QUICKY in addition to QUICKIE	QUICKY	
quoining	Participle now also noun: Support using a quoin	QUOININGS	
quotative	Now adjective only, not noun		QUOTATIVES
rabbiting	Participle now also noun: Catching rabbits	RABBITINGS	
rallentando	Now takes alternative plural	RALLENTANDI	
raupo	Now takes -S	RAUPOS	
rawaru	Now takes -S	RAWARUS	
recycleable	Adjective now also noun	RECYCLEABLES	
referencing	Participle now also noun as in 'criterion referencing'	REFERENCINGS	
refracture	Now verb as well as noun: To fracture again	REFRACTURING REFRACTURED	
rellies	Now has singular RELLIE; before	RELLIE	



	was plural only		
rendition	Noun now verb also: To subject to extraordinary rendition	RENDITIONING RENDITIONED	
reperepe	Now takes -S	REPEREPES	
reprocessing	Participle now noun, as in fuel reprocessing	REPROCESSINGS	
reproving	Now participle only, not noun		REPROVINGS
rerailing	Participle now also noun	RERAILINGS	
reremai	Now takes -S	REREMAIS	
rete	Plural now only RETIA		RETES
retentive	Adjective now noun, as in 'anal retentive'	RETENTIVES	
retiarus	Plural now only RETIARII		RETIARIUSES
retroflex	Now a verb as well as an noun	RETROFLEXING [RETROFLEXES and RETROFLEXED already valid]	
rewording	Participle now also noun: The act of rewording	REWORDINGS	
reworking	Participle now also noun: The act of reworking	REWORKINGS	
rhododendron	Now has alternative plural	RHODODENDRA	
rickets	Now has singular RICKET, in sense of a blunder	RICKET	
righto	CH11 no longer specifies plural		RIGHTOS
rightward	Now forms adverb	RIGHTWARDLY	
ripping	Participle now also noun	RIPPINGS	
ripsnorting	Now forms adverb	RIPSNORTINGLY	
rivo	CH11 no longer specifies plural		RIVOS
roma	Remains as a plural of ROM but as a singular is now capitalised		ROMAS
rorting	Participle now also noun: The falsification of accounts	RORTINGS	
rosette	Noun now also verb: To award a rosette to. ROSETTING also has a separate nounal sense	ROSETTING ROSETTED ROSETTINGS	
runanga	Now takes -S	RUNANGAS	
runflat	Adjective now also noun: A tire that can run even after being punctured	RUNFLATS	
rustproofing	Participle now also noun	RUSTPROOFINGS	
sabbing	Participle now also noun	SABBINGS	
salwar	Now appears as non-phrasal variant of SHALWAR, so takes -S	SALWARS	
sarky	Now forms adverb	SARKILY	
saute	Rather unclear in CH11 but		SAUTEES

	SAUTEES is not explicitly supported so verb/plural taken to be only SAUTES		
schmick	Now compares	SCHMICKER SCHMICKEST	
sclate	Now noun only, not verb		SCLATING SCLATED
scopa	Plural now explicitly SCOPAE		SCOPAS
scrapbook	Noun now also verb: To put into a scrapbook	SCRAPBOOKING SCRAPBOOKED	
scrolling	Participle now also noun: The act of scrolling	SCROLLINGS	
seaming	Participle now also noun	SEAMINGS	
selling	Participle now also noun as in many phrases e.g. short selling	SELLINGS	
semeiotic	Now forms adverb	SEMEIOTICALLY	
semifreddo	Now has additional plural	SEMIFREDDI	
semiotic	Now forms adverb	SEMIOTICALLY	
sene	Now takes -S	SENES	
sexing	Participle now also noun, as in nuclear sexing	SEXINGS	
shimmery	Now compares	SHIMMERIER SHIMMERIEST	
shoplifting	Participle now also noun: The act of taking goods from a shop without paying	SHOPLIFTINGS	
shoreside	Adjective now also noun: The area near the shore	SHORESIDES	
showjumping	Noun now also a participle and accompanied by other verb parts	SHOWJUMP SHOWJUMPS SHOWJUMPED	
siring	Participle now also noun: The act of siring	SIRINGS	
skinny	Adjective now also noun: (Sl.) information	SKINNIES	
skintight	Adjective now also noun	SKINTIGHTS	
slabbery	Now compares	SLABBERIER SLABBERIEST	
slanty	Now compares	SLANTIER SLANTIEST	
slapdash	Adjective/noun now also verb: To do in a hasty, imperfect manner	SLAPDASHING SLAPDASHED	
slapping	Participle now also noun, as in happy slappings	SLAPPINGS	
slavering	Participle now also noun	SLAVERINGS	
slutty	Now forms adverb	SLUTTILY	
smarting	Now forms adverb	SMARTINGLY	

smiley	Now adjective as well as noun, and compares	SMILIER SMILIEST	
smokies	New alternative singular SMOKIE, a smoked haddock; SMOKY as noun was already valid	SMOKIE	
smoochy	Now compares	SMOOCHIER SMOOCHIEST	
smouldering	Now forms adverb	SMOULDERINGLY	
spageric	Now adjective only, not noun		SPAGERICS
spagiric	Now adjective only, not noun		SPAGIRICS
spirulina	Now takes new plural in -E	SPIRULINAE	
splicing	Participle now also noun, as in 'gene splicing'	SPLICINGS	
splitting	Participle now also noun	SPLITTINGS	
spondylosis	New alternative plural in -ES; previously was only SPONDYLOSES	SPONDYLOSISES	
spoofy	Now compares	SPOOFIER SPOOFIEST	
staghorn	Adjective now also noun: The material of which antlers are composed	STAGHORNS	
stapling	Participle now also noun	STAPLINGS	
staun	New past tense inflection	STUDE	
steeple	Now has apparent participle form STEEPLING, rising on a high trajectory, but no STEEPLD	STEEPLING	
stickhandling	Participle now also noun	STICKHANDLINGS	
stinking	Now only participle/adjective, not noun		STINKINGS
stotties	New alternative singular STOTTY, a round bread loaf; STOTTIE was already valid	STOTTY	
stumping	Participle now also noun	STUMPINGS	
sugging	Noun now also a participle and accompanied by other verb parts	SUG SUGS SUGGED	
surreal	Adjective now also noun	SURREALS	
tabi	CH11 now specifies plural as TABI		TABIS
tabletop	No longer takes an adjectival -PED		TABLETOPPED
tacet	Now viewed as indeclinable verb		TACETS
taffety	Now adjective only, not noun		TAFFETIES
taraire	Now takes -S	TARAIRE	
tattletale	Noun now also verb: To tell tales	TATTLETALING	

		TATTLETALED	
tauhou	Now takes -S	TAUHOUS	
taupata	Now takes -S	TAUPATAS	
tawhiri	Now takes -S	TAWHIRIS	
teenage	Adjective now also noun	TEENAGES	
televewing	Participle now also noun	TELEVIEWINGS	
teleworking	Now participle as well as noun and acquires other verb parts	TELEWORK TELEWORKS TELEWORKED	
telos	Plural now TELOI in all sources		TELOSES
texting	Participle now also noun	TEXTINGS	
thank	New inflection thankit, as in Scots phrase be thankit	THANKIT	
titipounamu	Now takes -S	TITIPOUNAMUS	
toho	CH11 no longer specifies plural		TOHOS
tooshie	Now compares	TOOSHIER TOOSHIEST	
toupee	Now takes -D, having a toupee	TOUPEED	
trekking	Participle now also noun	TREKKINGS	
tricksy	Now forms adverb	TRICKSILY	
triqueta	CH11 now gives plural explicitly as TRIQUETRAE		TRIQUETRAS
tuatua	Now takes -S	TUATUAS	
tumatakuru	Now takes -S	TUMATAKURUS	
tumescient	Now forms adverb	TUMESCENTLY	
tweedy	Now forms adverb	TWEEDILY	
tyiyn	Now takes -S in plural	TYIYNS	
ulex	Now has alternative plural	ULICES	
um	Interjection now also phrasal verb, as in to um and ah	UMS UMMING UMMED	
umu	Now takes -S	UMUS	
unfunny	Now compares	UNFUNNIER UNFUNNIEST	
upmarket	Adjective now also verb: To make more upmarket	UPMARKETS UPMARKETING UPMARKETED	
uptalking	Participle now also noun: The practice of speaking with a rising intonation at the end of each statement, as if one were asking a question	UPTALKINGS	
vawntie	Now compares	VAWNTIER VAWNTIEST	
vetting	Participle now also noun, as in positive vetting	VETTINGS	
vignetting	Participle now also noun	VIGNETTINGS	

volt	Noun now also verb: To make a volt, a sudden leap	VOLTING VOLTED	
wakeboard	Noun now also verb: To ride a wakeboard	WAKEBOARDED (WAKEBOARDING was already valid as noun)	
wanting	No support found for this as noun		WANTINGS
warehou	Now takes -S	WAREHOUS	
wheezing	Now forms adverb	WHEEZINGLY	
whingeing	Now forms adverb	WHINGEINGLY	
whio	Now takes -S	WHIOS	
whiskery	Now compares	WHISKERIER WHISKERIEST	
whupping	Participle now also noun: A whipping	WHUPPINGS	
wringing	No evidence for this as noun		WRINGINGS
yaba	Now takes -S	YABAS	
yechy	Now compares	YECHIER YECHIEST	
yeuky	Now compares	YEUKIER YEUKIEST	
yo	CH11 no longer specifies plural		YOS
yoker	Noun now also verb: (Dial.) to spit	YOKERING YOKERED	
ziplock	Adjective now also verb: To seal, esp by pressing together	ZIPLOCKS ZIPLOCKING ZIPLOCKED	
zuz	New alternative plural	ZUZZIM	